

ECF/CRF Newsletter Index

Summer 1999

Goals of the Eastern Cougar Foundation: Page 1

Non-Profit Status Obtained: Page 1

The Gene Scene [DNA analysis] by Helen McGinnis and Chris Bolgiano: Pages 1-2
ECF's Fearless Leaders [Todd Lester, Melanie Culver, Robert Downing, Mark Jenkins, Donald W. Linzey, Thomas Linzey, David S. Maehr, Susan Morse, Jay Tischendorf]: Pages 2-3

Field Notes: Video of supposed white cougar in Wythe Co, VA by Don Linzey; Large cougar track discovered in Wyoming Co., WV by Todd Lester: Page 3

Brochure Available (Living with Cougars in the Appalachian Mountains): Page 3

Summer 2000

Newsletter Delayed by Todd Lester: Page 1

Call for Confirmations by Chris Bolgiano: Page 1

Letter from US Fish & Wildlife Service Director to Todd Lester re application of Similarity of Appearance provision, June 21, 2000: Page 2

Letter from Todd Lester to Bruce Babbitt, Secretary of the Interior, re application of Similarity of Appearance provision, March 20, 2000: Pages 3-4

5 Year Statistical Review [sightings by color and age in eastern states, 1995-1999] by Todd Lester: Pages 5-6

Recent confirmations by Chris Bolgiano [Florida, 3 panthers documented north of Caloosahatchee River; Missouri, cougar treed and killed in Texas County, Missouri; Scat from Kenora District found in 1999 in northwestern Ontario confirmed as cougar; New Brunswick, Scat collected in 1990s contained cougar hair; Vermont, scat found near Craftsbury in 1994 after sighting of 3 cougars confirmed to have cougar foot hairs in it, presumed mother and kittens; Massachusetts, scat found at Quabbin Reservoir in 1997 confirmed as cougar by DNA analysis; Maryland, home video shown many times; West Virginia; West Virginia, one cougar killed and another captured in Pocahontas County & Todd Lester casts track found in 1996, confirmed as cougar by Lee Fitzhugh; North Carolina, video and track confirmed by Don Linzey: Pages 6-7

Study Finds Habitat for Eastern Cougar in Central Appalachia: Elevates debate over “Mystery Cat” study completed by Appalachian Restoration Campaign (ARC) details potential cougar habitat in central Appalachians: Page 7

Spring 2001

Update on ECF Activities: Page 1

Tracking/Scent Stations: Page 1

New Web Site Coming Soon: Pages 1-2

6th Mountain Lion Workshop [Field Evidence of Cougars in Eastern North America by Chris Bolgiano, Todd Lester, and David Maehr—abstract; Melanie Culver presented paper entitled “A phylogenetic study of pumas (*Puma concolor*) using mitochondrial DNA markers and microsatellites”]: Pages 2-3

New Confirmation in Missouri [Michael Sharpe documents cougar with video camera on 12-31-00 in Lewis County]: Page 3

Reports received during 2000 [tabulation of eastern and midwestern states and Canadian provinces): Page 3

New Video from West Virginia [brown animal videotaped in Raleigh County on July 1, 2000—video still]: Page 4

Mission Statement, Goals of the Eastern Cougar Foundation, Officers and Contact Information: Page 5

Summer 2001

Important Confirmation: Spotted Cougar Kitten Killed in Kentucky by Chris Bolgiano [Floyd County, hit by vehicle in June 1997]: Pages 1-2

Field Notes by Todd Lester [Snow tracks photographed on April 7, 2001—indeterminate; field search on Dolly Sods on June 20, 2001; scat collected in Cranberry Glades Wilderness in Pocahontas County—scat collected]: Page 2

ECF Members [following up on field reports—Marolyne Nabors, VA; Chris Baker, VA; Jason Rose, GA; Doug Goodrich, PA; Jim Shobe, WV]: Pages 2-3

ECF in the News: Page 3

ECF President Completes Wildlife/Forestry Program [Todd Lester] by Chris Bolgiano:
Pages 3-4

Web Site News: Page 4

Scent Tracking Stations: Page 4

New Stuff for Trackers [Lightning Powder Company, Inc.]: Page 4

Mission Statement, Goals, Officers, Contact Information: Page 5

Spring 2002

Eastern Cougar Presentation, Coopers Rock [West Virginia], Saturday, August 3rd [Todd Lester presentation, tour of Cooper's Rock Mountain Lion Sanctuary by Mark Jenkins, remote camera photographs by Bob Wilson]: Page 1

Specimen of cougar found in West Virginia [puma skeleton in Higginbotham Cave No. Four, Frankford, Greenbrier County, 1961]: Page 2

Minnesota DNR concludes police acted appropriately in cougar shooting (6/6/02) [Female shot at Bloomington]: Page 2

Cougar skull found Michigan [in Chippewa County on Upper Peninsula]: Pages 2-3

Field Notes by Todd Lester [Scat found in Greenbrier County, turkey hunter in Kanawha reports cougar chasing deer in May 2002, 3 scats samples waiting for DNA analysis]:
Page 3

Grants Update [two proposals submitted for remote cameras]: Page 3

Rapid Response Camera [donated for use at fresh deer kills]: Page 3

Winter 2002 No. 1

Update on ECF Activities (Grants Committee established, Scats to be tested, Volunteers needed): Page 1

Cougars Found in Michigan by Dr. Patrick Rusz and Dennis Fijalkowski: Pages 2-3

Cougar confirmed in Ontario, Canada after biting Cornwall area man: Page 3

Cougar killed in Georgia [known former captive shot at Cisco]: Page 4

Cougar killed in Minnesota [Female shot near Big Sandy Lake in Aitkin County in August 2001. Two kittens captured & sent to the Minnesota Zoo]: Pages 4-5

Cougar killed in Iowa [Male hit by car in Shelby County near Harlan]: Page 5

Winter 2002 No. 2

“Surplus” Florida Panther Kittens Spur Talk of Reintroduction by Helen McGinnis: Page 1

Cat of Many Names [cougar subspecies] by Helen McGinnis: Page 2

Field Notes [remote cameras arrive, scat samples] by Todd Lester: Page 2

Cougar Confirmations [Kansas City, Missouri roadkill], other Missouri information, Quebec roadkill near East Hereford, hair samples confirmed by DNA analysis on Gaspé; Michigan—Michigan Wildlife Conservancy] by Helen McGinnis: Page 4, Insert Pages 1-2

T shirt available: Insert Page 2

Cougar Field Guide [Detecting Cougars in the Great Lakes Region by Patrick Rusz]: Insert Page 2

New Book Features Eastern Cougar Foundation [Living in the Appalachian Forest by Chris Bolgiano, with chapter on Todd Lester]: Insert Page 2

Eastern Cougar Foundation Position Statements: Page 4

Spring 2003

Cougars in Missouri—Here for Now, but Future Uncertain by Edward J. Heisel: Page 1

ECF News: ECF Wins Grants! [for remote cameras, supplies & travel] by Chris Bolgiano: Page 2

ECF News: First Camera Survey Field Report [in the Monongahela National Forest] by Todd Lester: Page 2

The Right Place at the Right Time [possible scats and scrapes in northern Missouri] by Kevin Heyde: Pages 3-4

Why I Want Cougars Back by Kevin Heyde: Page 4

Cougars in Michigan [Michigan Wildlife Conservancy] by Helen McGinnis: Page 5

Eastern Cougar Conference, 2004—April 30th, 31st, and May 1st, 2004: Page 6

Autumn 2003

Results of the First Field Season [using remote cameras in the Monongahela National Forest] by Todd Lester: Page 1

This photograph of an unknown animal could be a white-tailed deer, coyote or a mountain lion: Page 1

Chain of Custody [for possible evidence of cougars] adapted by Chris Bolgiano from remarks by James Cardoza, MA Division of Fisheries and Wildlife: Page 2

Preservation of Scat for DNA Analysis by Helen McGinnis: Page 2

Planning Grows for the 2004 Eastern Cougar Conference: Page 3

A Child's Essay on the Eastern Cougar—The Eastern Cougar by Mary Kathryn in North Carolina: Page 4

Selected Photos of ECF's First Field Survey [black bear, coyote, white-tailed buck and bobcat]: Page 5

ECF Needs You: Page 6

Autumn 2004

Results of the Second Remote Camera Survey [in the Monongahela National Forest, April through September]: Page 1

How Do You Get a Cougar Out of a Housecat by Joseph A. Lankalis [identifying cat species based on body proportions and posture]: Pages 2-3 and 3 pages of inserts

Photograph of black bear in the Monongahela NF taken by the second remote camera survey: Page 4

Summer 2004

Eastern Cougar Conference 2004: An International Success! by Helen McGinnis: Page 1

Eastern Cougar Conference 2004: Outline of Conference Proceedings: Page 2

How to Prepare Evidence of Cougar Sightings by Joseph A. Lankalis: Pages 3-4

Oklahoma Confirmation [on railroad tracks near Kansas state line] by Helen McGinnis:
Page 4

Eastern Cougar Conference 2004: Photographs [Jay Tischendorf, Chris Bolgiano, David Baron, Judy Chupasko, Mark Jenkins, cougars at the Coopers Rock Mountain Lion Sanctuary]: Page 5

Photograph--Kate Gill models ECF T shirt: Page 6

Autumn 2004

Results of the Second Remote Camera Survey [in the Monongahela National Forest, April through September]: Page 1

How Do You Get a Cougar Out of a Housecat by Joseph A. Lankalis [identifying cat species based on body proportions and posture]: Pages 2-3 and 3 pages of inserts

Photograph of black bear in the Monongahela NF taken by the second remote camera survey: Page 4

Spring 2005

Inaugural Directors Column [Robert (Bob) Downing]: Page 1

Stokes Michigan Video Controversy by Joseph A. Lankalis: Pages 2, 5-6

Can You Spot a Hoax? By Joseph A. Lankalis: Pages 3-4

Autumn 2005

Anson Panther Re-discovered, donated to State Museum of Pennsylvania in Harrisburg by Helen McGinnis: Pages 1-2

Introducing the members of our Board of Directors: Don Linzey: Page 3

North American or South American? [distinguishing cougar skulls] by Joseph A. Lankalis: Pages 4-5

First cougar hunting season in South Dakota Black Hills by Helen McGinnis: Pages 6-7

Three new cougar books released this year [Book reviews]
The Eastern Cougar: Historic Accounts, Scientific Investigations, New Evidence edited by Chris Bolgiano and Jerry Roberts: Pages 8-9

Beast of Never, Cat of Gods: The Search for the Eastern Puma by Bob Butz: Page 10

Cougar Management Guidelines: First Edition by Cougar Management Guidelines Working Group 2005: Page 10

Become an active member of ECF [volunteers needed]: Page 11

Remote camera photograph [of cougar stalking a deer]: Page 12

Summer 2006

Board Member's Comments—Jay Tischendorf DVM [What is the status of the eastern puma or cougar?]: Pages 1-2

ECF Remote Camera Project—2006 [Cameras to be set out in Montana, Kentucky, Dolly Sods of West Virginia, and Michaux State Forest of Pennsylvania]: Pages 3-4

ECF Outreach [Talks by Chris Bolgiano and Kerry Gyekis]: Pages 4-5

Midwestern-Eastern Cougar News [Florida, Michigan, Missouri, New York—The Border Video, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota]: Pages 5-12

The Validity of the Quabbin Skull [Massachusetts] by Joseph A. Lankalis: Pages 12-15

Third Midwestern-Eastern Puma Conference [to be held at Trent University in Peterborough, Ontario in 2007]: Page 15

January 2007

LBL: An Entirely New Area for 2007 Remote Camera Search [Land Between the Lakes National Recreation Area, Kentucky and Tennessee]: Pages 1-2

Skyland Chances—Searching for cougars in northern New Jersey by Christopher Spatz: Pages 2-5

2006 Remote Camera Season [eastern Kentucky; Dolly Sods, West Virginia; Michaux State Forest, Pennsylvania; Montana]: Pages 6-7

Passport Needs for Upcoming Conference in Ontario, May 23-26, 2007 [3rd Midwestern-Eastern Puma Conference at Trent University in Peterborough]: Page 7

Cougar Ecological Benefits Demonstrated in Utah. Does the Study Apply to the Eastern United States [study in Zion National Park by Ripple and Bechstra]: Pages 8-9

Proceedings of Eastern Cougar Conference 2004 Now Available [held in Morgantown, West Virginia]: Page 9

Eastern-Central Cougar News [Florida, Indiana (escape of Donner from Exotic Feline Rescue Center); Michigan; Missouri confirmations; North Dakota (second cougar hunting season and recognition of breeding population)] by Helen McGinnis: Page 13

March 2007

Cougar Experts Attack Ontario [Third Midwestern-Eastern Puma Conference at Trent University, Peterborough, Ontario, May 23-26, 2007]: Page 1

Passport Alert: Page 2

Preliminary Agenda: Third Midwestern-Eastern Puma Conference at Trent University, Peterborough, Ontario, May 23-26, 2007: Pages 2-3

Photos: Kerry Gyekis in Front Range of Montana, cougar snow tracking; snow tracks: Pages 4, 5, 9

ECF News: Page 4

Eastern Cougar Up for First Five-Year Review, Delisting to Follow? Pages 5-7

The Indiana “Experiment” Continues [Donner, escapee from Exotic Feline Rescue Center, still on the lose]: Page 8

Risk and Reality of Cougar Attacks: Pages 8-9

June 2007

“*Puma concolor canadensis*” Notes from the 3rd Midwestern-Eastern Puma Conference, Trent

University, Peterborough, Ontario; May 23-26, 2007: Pages 1-2
Quebec--Eight Confirmations since 1992: Page 2
New Brunswick: Two Confirmations in 2003: Page 3
ECF News: Page 3
Marc Gauthier--Pheromones and Hair Poles: Pages 4-5
Five-Year Review on Schedule: Page 5
Final Report on West Virginia Remote Camera Project: Pages 6-7
Land Between the Lakes Update: Page 7
DNA Confirmation of Cougar on Ontario's Niagara Peninsula: Page 8
The Cougars Dance – A Poem by Tom Huhnerkoch: Page 9
Wild male cougar at elk carcass in the Black Hills of South Dakota (photo): Page 9
Cougar Management Guidelines Update by Linda Sweanor: Page 10

November 2007

Photograph of Donner, a female that escaped in Indiana on January 5, 2007: Page 1
One Hundred People Volunteer for Predator Survey along the Appalachian Trail by Ben Shradler: Page 2
ECF News: New President [Jay Tischendorf]—New Direction: Pages 3-4
No More Dispersers from the Dakotas? [South Dakota, North Dakota]: Pages 4-6
More on Indiana's Unplanned Reintroduction Experiment [Donner escaped from Exotic Feline Rescue Center]: Pages 6-7
In Memory of Dave Hamilton: Page 7-8
Skepticism Schism by Jay Tischendorf [Lack of evidence of cougars in the East]: Pages 8-9
Five-Year Review Update: Pages 9-10
What Good is a Cougar? by Helen McGinnis [habitat, need for corridors]: Pages 10-11
Recent ECF Activities [Kerry Gyekis, Jim Solley, Chris Spatz]: Pages 11-12

February 2008

Remote camera photograph of two cougars in the Black Hills National Forest of South Dakota: Page 1
What Do People Think about Cougars Out West and in Florida? Summarizing public attitude surveys by Helen McGinnis: Pages 2-5 [references on unnumbered page]
President's Message: Puma Pollination and the Golden Ghost by Jay Tischendorf [dispersers from the Black Hills and North Dakota Badlands and ongoing hunts in South Dakota]: Pages 5
News from the Blank Space: South Dakota, Wisconsin, Michigan, Dispersers Documented and Suspected: Pages 5-8
ECF Update [Land Between the Lakes Remote Camera Project, Adirondack Explorer article, South Dakota HR 1171 Alert, Gyekis Gyekis schedules more talks, ECF Reorganization, Ben Shradler manning booth at Bedford Armory outdoor show in Virginia, the easterncougar listserv]: Pages 8-10

June 2008

Remote camera photo of cougar in the Cypress Hills Interprovincial Park on the Alberta-Saskatchewan border: Page 1

DISPERSAL: Can Cougars Recolonize the Midwest and the East on Their Own? Pages 2-5

PRESIDENT’S MESSAGE: The 9th Mountain Lion Workshop—New Technologies, Changing Focus: Page 6

NEWS FROM THE BLANK SPACE—Chicago & Wisconsin, Kansas, Nebraska, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, Virginia, Michigan, South Dakota: Pages 7-11

ECF News [Julia B. Smith research, thanks to donors, photos of Ben Shrader and Helen McGinnis at Bedford Outdoor Show]: Pages 11-12

September 2008

Do wild cougars inhabit the eastern United States? Why the ECF is De-emphasizing Search-related activities by Helen McGinnis and Jay Tischendorf – Pages 110

Two new confirmations from the Gaspé Peninsula of Quebec – Page 10

President’s Comments—Bringing Back a Legend by Jay Tischendorf [program at Hawk Mountain Sanctuary in Pennsylvania] – Page 11

The Cypress Hills Cougar—Examining the Habitat and Prey Selection of Cougars in Eastern Alberta and Western Saskatchewan by Michelle Bacon – Pages 12-13

ECF News [Land Between the Lakes Remote Camera Project; Kerry Gyekis talks in Pennsylvania and interview; website revision] – Page 13

Workshop: Wild Cats of the Northeast—Bobcat, Canada Lynx and Cougar, at Rowe Camp & Conference Center in the Berkshires of Massachusetts – Page 14

News from the blank space [Minnesota remote camera confirmation near Brownsville; The Dakotas—Pity the Dispersers [South Dakota, North Dakota] – Page 15

Introducing our new science Advisor John Laundré – Page 16

In memory of Dave Maehr – Page 16

In memory of Dana Hurt – Page 17

Wild Things, You Make My Heart Sing [Book Review: *Where the Wild Things Were*] by Christopher Spatz – Pages 18-19

Florida: Reintroduction timeline needed – Pages 19-21

References – Pages 21-23

Use of Head-Body ratios to distinguish cougars from house cats – Page 24

November 2008

Re-visioning the Eastern Cougar – Chris Spatz -2

ECF Celebrates 10th Anniversary –Todd Lester & Chris Bolgiano	-4
Louisiana: With or Without Our Help? – Mike Guerin	-6
The Landscape of Fear and Cougars in East – John Laundré	-8
An Overview of Livestock Depredation by Cougars – Julia B. Smith	-10
Wilderness Wildlife Weekend, Pigeon Forge, TN; Jan. 10-15, 2009	-12
ECF News: Thanks to those who are helping us	-13
<i>BREAKING NEWS</i> : Cougar Killed in Georgia	-13
Cougar Advocates Meet [in Washington State, organized by Sharon Negri] – Helen McGinnis	-14
News from the Blank Space [Cougar killed in Saskatoon, Saskatchewan; remote camera confirmation in Houston County, Minnesota; cougar shot by archer in Gregory County, South Dakota had previously been hit by vehicle]	-15
—AERIE Mountain Lion Tracking & Ecology Workshops: Page	-16

March 2009

About “Housatonic Ghost Cats”	- Page 2
Five-Year Review of the Eastern Cougar—An Update	– Pages 2-4
From the President: Graveyards of the Ghost Cat by Chris Spatz	– Pages 4-6

NEWS FROM THE BLANK SPACE

Update on the Kill of a Cougar in Georgia in November 2008	– Page 6
Cougars Being Documented in Southern Ontario	– Pages 6-7
North Dakota	– Page 7
Cougar Tread in Northwestern Wisconsin	– Page 7-8, <i>Photo on Page 5</i>
Cougar Killed in Bossier City, Louisiana	– Page 8
Man Pays \$75.00 for Killing First Cougar in Kansas in 104 Years	– Page 8
Four Confirmations in Nebraska So Far This Year	– Page 8-9
South Dakota Controversies Continue	– Pages 9-10

ECF News	– Page 10
Reintroduction of Large Mammals into the Great Smoky Mountains National Park — Part I: Red Wolves and Elk by Ben Shrader	– Pages 11-12
<i>Book Review</i> : The Better to Eat You With: Fear in the Animal World by Joel Berger	– Page 13
Items For Sale	– Pages 12 and 14

June 2009

“Big Guy” Killed by Poachers in Black Hills ... Page 2
 River Cat by Stephen Williams [Florida panther goes north] ... Page 3
 Females are the Key to Potential Cougar Colonization by Helen McGinnis ... Page 5
 South Dakota Commission Proposes Increase in Cougar Hunting Quota ... Page 7
 South Dakota Hunters Concerned That Cougars May be Impacting Deer & Elk
 Populations ... Page 8
 Study of Food Habits on Dakota Prairies Finds No Livestock ... Page 10
 North Dakota Update ... Page 11
 More News from the Blank Space (Cypress Hills, Saskatchewan, Ontario, Wisconsin)
 ...Page 12
 News of the ECF .. Page 13
 DVD and Book Reviews (Lords of Nature, The Ghost Walker) ... Page 14

December 2009

--AERIE Tracking, Management & Ecology Workshops,
 January & February 2010 2
 Center for Biological Diversity Files Petition for Critical
 Habitat for Florida Panther 3
 Five-Year Review Update 6
 The Gift of Fear: Seeds of Awe by Christopher Spatz ... 7
 Book Reviews:
 COUGAR CORRIDOR by Florian Rochat, reviewed by Lucina Hernández
 9
 COUGAR: ECOLOGY & CONSERVATION, edited by Maurice Hornocker & Sharon
 Negri 10
 Urban & Rural Residents’ Attitudes toward Mountain
 Lions in Two Midwestern States by Nielsen et al.11
 Living with Cougars near Golden, Colorado-Part 1
 by Ramon Bisque 12
 LORDS OF NATURE needs promotion14
 ECF Presentation, New Salem, NY 1-10-10 14

July 2010

Cougar Rewilding Foundation: Call of the Wild by Christopher
 Spatz.....Page 2

Georgia Cougar is a Florida Panther by Helen McGinnis.....Page 4
 Cougars in the East: When is a Native a Native? by John Laundré.....Page 6
 Living with Cougars near Golden, Colorado by Ray Bisque.....Page 8
 Habitat for Humanity.....and Cougars by Kerry Gyekis.....Page 10

November 2010

News from the Blank Space

Indiana—Two confirmations, one cougar?...Page 2
South Dakota & Wyoming-- 90 cougars to be killed by hunters in the Black Hills; female killed on prairies in 2009...Page 4
Iowa—Pella Wildlife Company works to gain cougar recognition after killing in December 2009...Page 7
Kansas—Four confirmations since 2007...Page 8
Oklahoma—Two confirmations since December 2008...Page 9
North Dakota—Increased hunting quota filled early...Page 9
Nebraska—Breeding population recolonizes the Pine Ridge area...Page 11
East Texas—Rare remote camera confirmation...Page 12
Conservation of wild felids: A tale of two countries and one cat by John Laundré...Page 13
Federal excise taxes on hunting and cougar restoration by Ben Shrader...Page 16
In the Next Issue...Page 12 **Remote camera otter photo** by Ben Shrader...Page 15

May 2011

Eastern Cougar to be Delisted ... Page 2

Petition to Reintroduce Florida Panthers to Greater Okefenokee Ecosystem Submitted to US Fish and Wildlife Service ... Page 4; **Feasibility of Panther Translocation Studies in the 1980s & 1990s** by Carmel Severson ... Page 5

More Florida Panther News

Updates on Critical Habitat Petitions and Florida Panther Protection Program ... Page 7; **Summary of Known Births and Deaths, 2009 to date** ... Page 9; **Dispersing Panthers Documented North of the Caloosahatchee River** ... Page 9; **Importance of Genetic Restoration** ... Page 10; **Panther Depredation** ... Page 10

NEWS FROM THE BLANK SPACE: Missouri ... Page 12; **South Dakota** ... Page 15; **North Dakota** ... Page 19; **Oklahoma** ... Page 23

In Memory of Charlie Kontos by Chris Spatz ... Page 20

Black Panthers by Carmel Severson ... Page 21
Cougar Rewilding Update and Donations ... Page 22

September 2011

Long Walker—Black Hills to Connecticut	Page 2
Western Great Lake States Update—Minnesota, Wisconsin & Michigan	Page 5
Charles M. Russell NWR—At least 5 areas on the Great Plains recolonized	Page 9
Missouri—third cougar killed this year	Page 11
Florida panther reintroduction petition rejected by US Fish & Wildlife Service.....	Page 12
Florida panthers north of the Caloosahatchee River—an email dialogue with Mark Lotz	Page 13
Georgia—hunter fined for killing Florida panther in November 2008.....	Page 15
Oklahoma—Tulsa female from the Black Hills, second confirmation near Tulsa	Page 16
Arkansas and Louisiana—two new confirmations	Page 17
Kansas—5th confirmation; GPS collars show details of dispersals	Page 18
Nebraska—Scat-sniffing dogs enable estimate of breeding population.....	Page 19
Black Hills population to be further reduced; SW Florida and Black Hills management compared	Page 20
North Dakota, South Dakota hunting seasons and quotas.....	Page 21
Cougar Rewilding Foundation activities	Page 21
Footnotes.....	Page 23